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1	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK
2	X UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, : 23-CR-197(JS)
3	:
4	Plaintiff, : : United States Courthouse
5	-against- : Brooklyn, New York :
6	NANCY MARKS, : 0ctober 5, 2023
	Defendant. : 3:00 p.m.
7	
8	: X
9	TRANSCRIPT OF CRIMINAL CAUSE FOR PLEADING
10	BEFORE THE HONORABLE JOANNA SEYBERT
11	UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE
12	APPEARANCES:
13	For the Government: BREON PEACE, ESQ.
	United States Attorney
14	Eastern District of New York 271-A Cadman Plaza East
15	Brooklyn, New York 11201 BY: ANTHONY BAGNUOLA, ESQ.
16	RYAN HARRIS, ESQ. LAURA ZUCKERWISE, ESQ.
17	Assistant United States Attorneys
18	UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
19	Public Integrity Section 1301 New York Avenue NW, 10th Floor
20	Washington, D.C. 20530 BY: JACOB STEINER, ESQ.
	JOHN TADDEI, ESQ.
21	Assistant United States Attorneys
22	For the Defendant: PERINI & HOERGER
23	1770 Motor Parkway, Suite 300 Hauppauge, New York 11749
24	BY: RAYMOND PERINI, ESQ.
25	MAUREEN HOERGER, ESQ.

	Proceedings 2
1 2 3	Court Reporter: KRISTI CRUZ, RMR, CRR, RPR Official Court Reporter 100 Federal Plaza / Central Islip, NY 11722 E-mail: kristi.edny@gmail.com
4	Proceedings recorded by computerized stenography. Transcript produced by Computer-Aided Transcription.
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9	(In open court.)
10	THE COURTROOM DEPUTY: All rise.
11	(Judge enters.)
12	THE COURT: Good afternoon. Please be seated.
13	MR. PERINI: Good afternoon, Your Honor.
14	MR. BAGNUOLA: Good afternoon, Your Honor.
15	THE COURTROOM DEPUTY: Calling criminal case
16	23-CR-197, United States of America versus Nancy Marks.
17	Counsel, please state your appearances for the
18	record.
19	MR. BAGNUOLA: Good afternoon, Your Honor.
20	Anthony Bagnuola for the Government.
21	With me at counsel table today are Assistant U.S.
22	Attorneys Ryan Harris and Laura Zuckerwise, as well as trial
23	attorneys Jacob Steiner and John Taddei from the Public
24	Integrity Section of the Justice Department.
25	THE COURT: Good afternoon to you all.

	Proceedings 3
1	MR. PERINI: Your Honor, Perini & Hoerger by
2	Raymond G. Perini, 1770 Motor Parkway.
3	At the table is my partner, Maureen Hoerger.
4	We're on behalf of Nancy Marks.
5	THE COURT: Good afternoon to you all.
6	All right. I understand there's going to be an
7	arraignment initially on the information with the waiver.
8	I'll advise the Government of the Brady rights of the
9	defendant.
10	And then it's my additional understanding that
11	there's going to be a disposition on one of the counts.
12	MR. PERINI: That's right.
13	THE COURT: So based on that, if you would stand,
14	Ms. Marks, we'll have you sworn in.
15	THE COURTROOM DEPUTY: Ma'am, please raise your
16	right hand.
17	(Defendant sworn.)
18	THE COURTROOM DEPUTY: Thank you. You may be
19	seated.
20	THE COURT: If you would speak directly into the
21	microphone.
22	Ms. Marks, you're under oath. If you don't tell
23	the truth, you could be charged with perjury and face
24	additional jail time.
25	Do you understand that?

### Proceedings 4 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do, Your Honor. 1 2 THE COURT: If at any time you don't understand a 3 question, tell me you don't understand it and I'll rephrase 4 it. 5 And if at any time you want to speak to your lawyer before you answer a question, let me know that and 6 7 I'll give you a chance to speak to counsel in private. 8 All right? 9 THE DEFENDANT: Yes. Thank you. 10 THE COURT: You're welcome. Are you willing to answer my questions under oath 11 12 knowing the consequences of not telling the truth? 13 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor. 14 THE COURT: Prior to coming to court today, have you had any drugs, alcohol, any substance that might impair 15 16 your ability to understand these proceedings? 17 THE DEFENDANT: No. Just my medical prescription. 18 THE COURT: In terms of your medical prescriptions, 19 you're able to function, drive a car, speak to counsel, 20 review everything; is that correct? 21 THE DEFENDANT: Correct, Your Honor. 22 THE COURT: And have you had sufficient time to 23 review the documents and discuss these items with your 24 attorney? 25 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

### 5 Proceedings 1 THE COURT: And there is currently an information, 2 and you know you're entitled to have an indictment. 3 indictment would require a grand jury to render a 4 determination that there was sufficient evidence to hold you for trial. 5 Do you understand that? 6 7 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor. THE COURT: The Government would present a case to 8 9 the grand jury, and they would make a determination as to 10 whether or not there was sufficient evidence. 11 Meanwhile, information that you have at this point 12 is a document that's signed by the U.S. Attorney. 13 presented as to a grand jury, and you're giving up that 14 important right, because this is a felony charge we're talking about. 15 16 Do you understand? 17 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor. 18 THE COURT: All right. 19 Having done that and being advised, Mr. Perini, of 20 her rights, the defendant has executed a Waiver of 21 Indictment; is that correct? 22 MR. PERINI: That's correct, Your Honor. 23 THE COURT: Unless there's something else to be

stated, the Court will accept that, and I will advise the

Government of the defendant's rights under Brady.

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I direct the prosecution to comply with its obligation under *Brady vs. Maryland* and its progeny to disclose to the defense all information, whether admissible or not, that is favorable to the defendant, material either to guilt or to punishment, and known to the prosecution. Possible consequences for noncompliance may include dismissal of individual charges of the entire case, exclusion of evidence, and professional discipline or court sanctions on the attorneys responsible. I will be entering a written order more fully describing this obligation and the possible consequences of failing to meet it, and I

Does the prosecution confirm that it understands its obligations and will fulfill them?

direct the prosecution to review and comply with that order.

MR. BAGNUOLA: Yes, Your Honor, we do and we will.

THE COURT: Thank you. All right. And I will sign off on the Waiver of Indictment.

A not guilty plea has been entered, and it's my understanding that the defendant wishes to withdraw the not guilty plea and enter a guilty plea to the information as to conspiracy to defraud the United States; is that correct?

MR. PERINI: That's correct, Your Honor.

MR. BAGNUOLA: Yes, Your Honor. This is a single-count information.

THE COURT: Yes.

#### 7 Proceedings The exact charge contained in here 1 MR. BAGNUOLA: 2 is conspiracy to commit one or more federal offenses. 3 THE COURT: Everybody's coughing. This is not a 4 good sign. 5 MR. PERINI: I think it's only me. The Government has also given to the 6 THE COURT: 7 Court, in addition to the plea agreement, and I have a 8 standard plea form that I use, is also an element sheet 9 which indicates this is a conspiracy to defraud the United 10 States under 18 United States Code Section 371, and the 11 conspiratorial object is a wire fraud under Section 18 12 United States Code 1343. Also Conspiratorial Object 13 Number 2, false statements under 18 United States Code 14 Section 1001(a)(2). And Conspiratorial Object Number 3, 15 falsification of a record or document, and that's under 16 Title 18 United States Code section 1519. 17 Conspiratorial Object Number 4, aggravated identity theft, 18 under 18 United States Code 1028(a). 19 In addition, let me ask Ms. Marks, have you 20 reviewed the plea agreement with your attorney? 21 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I have, Your Honor. 22 THE COURT: And you filled out the standard plea 23 form indicating you understand your rights and the

consequences of pleading guilty, essentially, right?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

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THE COURT: Now, having waived indictment, you're now facing this one count, information, and based on that you'll be pleading guilty to, as I said before, Title 18 United States Code 371, and that's a conspiracy to commit one or more offenses against the United States. The maximum term of imprisonment is five years. There is no minimum term. There's a maximum supervised release term of three years. But if you violate any of the portions of your obligations under the supervised release term, you can be sent back to jail and serve additional time, and you can be sentenced up to two years without credit for prerelease imprisonment or time previously served on post-release.

Do you understand that?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Additionally, there is a maximum fine of \$250,000, or twice the gross gain or twice the gross loss.

Do you realize that?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Restitution is mandatory, and that would mean the full amount of each victim's losses as I would determine. Additionally, you must pay a \$100 special assessment fee.

Do you realize that?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

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### Proceedings

THE COURT: And I'm sure Mr. Perini and Ms. Hoerger has told you about the sentencing guidelines. They are advisory. The Court is not required to follow them, but the Court is required to look at them, review them, and see where you stand in terms of the guidelines as. It's calculated now, there's a base offense of 6, a loss between \$150,000 and \$250,000; abuse of trust, position of public trust, and that's two additional levels, for a total of 18.

And going on with the conspiratorial object, there's a total of 16 with respect to obstruction of justice. The conspiratorial object with false statements, that's an 8. Conspiratorial object of identity theft, that's 18. So you have a base offense of 18, and there is no additional calculation on that.

But according to this agreement, if you clearly demonstrate your acceptance of responsibility through your allocution, your pleading guilty, and your subsequent conduct prior to sentence being imposed, you'll get a two-level reduction, and if that's warranted and the Court makes that determination, that would result in an adjusted offense level of 16 and a range of imprisonment of 21 to 27 months. That's assuming you have a Criminal History Category of I.

In addition, that would also allow additional time

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to be put on here with conspiratorial object number four, 1 2 that's 24 months to run consecutive to all other counts. 3 The effective guideline range, therefore, is 45 to 51 4 months. And if you accept responsibility, according to the U.S. Attorney's Office, they will recommend, plead guilty 5 today, an additional one-level reduction, which will bring 6 7 you down to an imprisonment range of 18 to 24 months, and 8 because of Conspiratorial Object Number 4, 24 months in 9 addition to run consecutive to all the other counts. 10 that puts you at a guideline range of 42 to 48 months.

Do you understand that calculation?

THE DEFENDANT: I do, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Are you sure?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes. We went over it.

THE COURT: All right.

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In addition, you know that these conditions are not binding on the U.S. Attorney's Office, the Probation Department, or the Court. They are an estimate. The guideline offense can be different that's advocated by the U.S. Attorney's Office or determined by the Probation Department or by the Court.

Do you realize that?

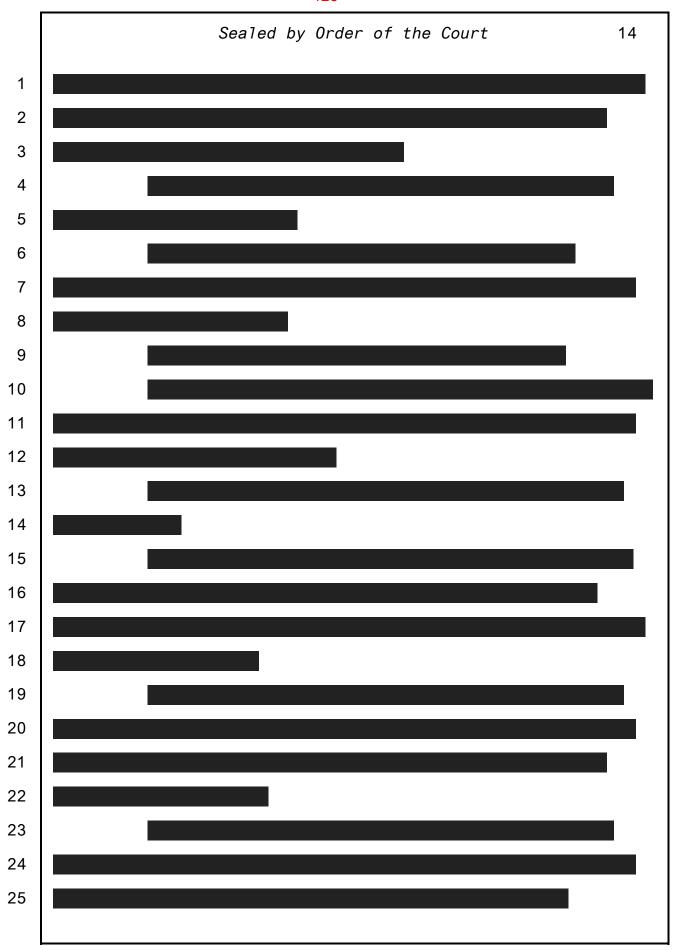
THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

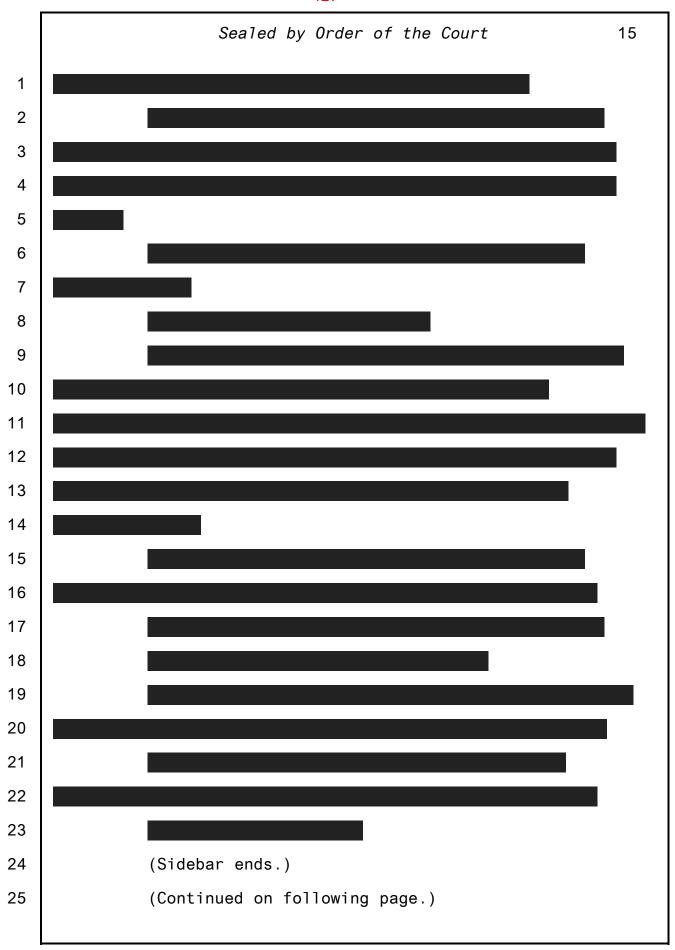
THE COURT: However, you are agreeing not to file an appeal, other than if you're filing an appeal for

	Proceedings 11	
1	ineffective assistance of counsel. You won't file an appeal	
2	of the Court's sentence if I sentence you to a term of 51	
3	months or less.	
4	THE DEFENDANT: Correct, Your Honor.	
5	THE COURT: Okay. And Mr. Perini and Ms. Hoerger	
6	have described that to you in detail, right?	
7	THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.	
8	THE COURT: So you give up any right to challenge	
9	your conviction as being unconstitutional, claiming that it	
10	doesn't fall within the statute or have any appellate	
11	review.	
12	All right?	
13	THE DEFENDANT: I do.	
14	THE COURT: Additionally, if the Government finds	
15	out additional disclosure in connection with your guilty	
16	plea, you are not going to file an appeal as a prevailing	
17	party or under the various other ways to appeal; is that	
18	correct?	
19	THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.	
20	THE COURT: And you promise to pay the special	
21	assessment to the Clerk of the Court on or before	
22	sentencing; is that right?	
23	THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.	
24	THE COURT: And this is what the U.S. Attorney's	
25	Office is promising to you based on what they know now, that	

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Proceedings
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    they will have no further criminal charges against you for
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    participating --
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               MR. BAGNUOLA: Your Honor.
               THE COURT: Sorry?
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               MR. BAGNUOLA: May we approach just for one
 5
    moment, please?
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               THE COURT: Sure.
                                  Come on up.
               (Sidebar conference.)
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               (Continued on the following page.)
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# 16 Proceedings (In open court.) THE COURT: All right. With regard to the plea agreement, that will be filed, but the portion that I started to refer to will not be filed, but the information lays out the elements. Let me ask you, Ms. Marks, have you had a chance

to review not only the plea agreement, but the information in its entirety?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I have, Your Honor.

THE COURT: All right. And you've discussed this with your attorney?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I have.

THE COURT: And you agree not to have this particular portion of the plea agreement made public; is that right?

> THE DEFENDANT: Correct, Your Honor.

THE COURT: All right.

So also based on what the office knows now, it will not make a motion for an upward departure into the sentencing guidelines. If they find out additional information or you violate the terms of this agreement, then they can make such a motion. So they won't give you an additional downward adjustment for timely acceptance as indicated earlier, and they will be bound by the various provisions of the plea agreement that we've referred to.

	Proceedings 17
1	Do you understand that?
2	THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do.
3	THE COURT: You also understand that this plea
4	agreement, this agreement you have with the Government,
5	doesn't bind the Government from going after you
6	administratively, civilly, and also it doesn't stop other
7	governmental and state entities from prosecuting you. It's
8	limited to the U.S. Attorney for the Eastern District of New
9	York on the charges.
10	Do you understand that?
11	THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do.
12	MR. PERINI: Your Honor, can I have one moment to
13	speak to the prosecutor?
14	THE COURT: Yes.
15	(Discussion held off the record.)
16	MR. PERINI: Your Honor, I have no further
17	application.
18	THE COURT: You have no further application.
19	MR. PERINI: None, Your Honor.
20	THE COURT: All right.
21	And also, Ms. Marks, this is the only agreement
22	that you're aware of? You don't have any written proffer
23	agreements; is that correct?
24	THE DEFENDANT: Correct, Your Honor.
25	THE COURT: And you know if you violate the terms

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# 18 Proceedings of the agreement, that can result in the Government making various motions to increase your penalties. All right? THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor. THE COURT: All right. We've gone through basically the rights you'll be giving up if I accept your plea to this information. First of all, you're entitled to a public speedy trial, at which you are entitled to counsel. If you don't have funds for counsel, the Court would appoint counsel for Additionally, you're entitled to have witnesses

subpoenaed on your behalf. There's a variety of defenses that you have to these charges. Counsel has discussed that with you; is that correct?

THE DEFENDANT: Correct, Your Honor,

The Government has the burden of THE COURT: proving your quilt beyond a reasonable doubt. That burden remains on the Government up until a jury of 12 impartial jurors find you guilty beyond a reasonable doubt. So you're giving up a very significant right by continues. pleading guilty.

Do you understand that?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do.

THE COURT: And there's other rights that you have with respect to your appeals process. There are a variety

	Proceedings 19	
1	of things, defenses, I'm sure you've discussed with counsel,	
2	and you understand you're giving them up too?	
3	THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do.	
4	THE COURT: Do you also understand that you're	
5	agreeing not to appeal the sentence if you're sentenced to a	
6	term of 51 months or less?	
7	THE DEFENDANT: Correct.	
8	THE COURT: Are there any other agreements or	
9	promises as to what this sentence would be?	
10	THE DEFENDANT: No, Your Honor.	
11	THE COURT: Do you have any questions?	
12	THE DEFENDANT: At the moment, no.	
13	THE COURT: All right.	
14	And Mr. Perini and Ms. Hoerger have discussed in	
15	detail with you the consequences of pleading guilty?	
16	THE DEFENDANT: Everything, Your Honor.	
17	THE COURT: And you're pleading guilty because you	
18	are guilty and for no other reason?	
19	THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.	
20	THE COURT: All right.	
21	Can you tell me what it is that you did if you	
22	have a written summary or however you're going to do it	
23	with respect to this charge?	
24	MR. PERINI: Your Honor, it is a written summary	
25	that we've gone over and which she will read to the Court.	

Would you like her to stand?

THE COURT: No, I'd like her to be seated and speak directly into the mic so we have an accurate record, if you would.

THE DEFENDANT: Your Honor, I have read the information and understand it. I admit to all the actions attributed to me in the information, including when I filed a list of false donors with the FEC on the year-end 2021 report knowing it was not true, and the donors, who are the real people, didn't give me permission to use their names. I filed the first quarter 2022 report stating that 500,000 was loaned to the campaign by Co-Conspirator Number 1, and the money was not received at that time. As campaign treasurer, I knew that the loan had not been made at that time.

These reports were created and filed online within the Eastern District of New York. I did these things in agreement with Co-Conspirator Number 1 for his benefit and to obtain money for his campaign by artificially inflating his funds to meet thresholds set by a national political committee. I knew that this information was material to the FEC and that they would rely on it.

THE COURT: All right.

And where did this occur? Any particular area or location?

	Proceedings 21
1	THE DEFENDANT: It covered New York Congressional
2	Number 3.
3	THE COURT: And that's in the Eastern District of
4	New York, correct?
5	THE DEFENDANT: Correct.
6	THE COURT: All right.
7	What would the Government's proof be with regard
8	to the various elements in these charges?
9	MR. BAGNUOLA: Yes, Your Honor. Would you prefer
10	I also remain seated?
11	THE COURT: Yes, I would.
12	MR. BAGNUOLA: If this case were to proceed to
13	trial, the Government would offer official reports, emails
14	and text messages, financial records, and testimony from
15	victims and witnesses, among other things, to establish the
16	following:
17	During the 2020 and 2022 election cycles,
18	Ms. Marks was the treasurer for the principal fundraising
19	committee for a congressional candidate here in the Eastern
20	District of New York. As part of her job for the campaign,
21	Ms. Marks made periodic reports, usually online, to the FEC,
22	the federal agency charged with accurately reporting to the
23	public the sources and amounts of money raised by political
24	campaigns and monitoring compliance with campaign finance
25	laws.

### Proceedings

During the 2020 and 2022 election cycles, however, Ms. Marks and the candidate agreed to and did make numerous false reports and statements to the FEC, to a national political party committee based in Washington, D.C., and to the public, all for the purpose of falsely inflating the campaign's publicly-reported fundraising numbers and tricking the national political party committee into accepting the candidate into a program that would provide financial and logistical support to the campaign.

For example, in the campaign's 2021 year-end report, Ms. Marks and the candidate agreed to and did falsely report that at least ten of their family members had made significant financial contributions to the campaign, many on the final day of the reporting cycle. In fact, Ms. Marks and the candidate knew that none of those individuals had made the reported contributions.

Nevertheless, Ms. Marks and the candidate used those individuals' names, addresses, and other personal information without their knowledge or consent to make false public filings to the FEC.

The purpose of this fraudulent scheme was to make it appear that the campaign had reached certain fundraising benchmarks that were required for qualification in the program run by the national political party committee when, in fact, the campaign had not met those benchmarks.

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Based on Ms. Marks's falsified reports, the campaign falsely claimed total quarterly receipts exceeding that required for qualification and acceptance in the national party committee's program. And at least partially in reliance on those false reports, the candidate was accepted into the program and received financial and logistical support from the national political party committee.

Thereafter, Ms. Marks and the candidate agreed to and did continue making false representations to the FEC, to the national political party committee, and in public statements about the campaign's fund raising. In particular, in the campaign's 2022 first quarter report, Ms. Marks and the candidate agreed to and did falsely report to the FEC that the candidate personally loaned \$500,000 to the campaign. In fact, Ms. Marks and the candidate knew that the candidate made no such loan, and at the time lacked the financial ability to make any such loan.

Again, based in part on Ms. Marks's and the candidate's fraudulent conduct, the national political party committee provided financial and logistical support to the campaign, including access to the proceeds of joint fundraising efforts involving other accepted members of the program.

THE COURT: How do you plead to the information,

Ms. Marks?

THE DEFENDANT: Guilty, Your Honor.

THE COURT: The Court finds that you made a knowing voluntary waiver of your rights, that you understand the consequences of pleading guilty, and there is factual predicate and the Government has the proof to establish your guilt.

All right.

I understand that Pretrial Services has done a report, which I've reviewed, and I believe that there is a potential suretor and monies that were put up. This would be a personal recognizance bond in the amount of \$100,000, and defendant has agreed to submit to Pretrial supervision and report to Pretrial Services as directed. She will surrender any passport to Pretrial Services. She'll not obtain another one or engage in any international travel. She shall not leave the areas except for travel to and from court, Long Island, New York, New York City, and other Florida and travel-between destinations. She will not have any contact with the individuals that have been provided, and locations, to defense counsel.

Do you acknowledge that you will not have contact with these persons?

MR. PERINI: Your Honor, we have not gotten that list yet, but we have talked about it, so I believe we all

	Proceedings 25
1	are on the same page.
2	MR. BAGNUOLA: Yes, Your Honor. The Government
3	will provide a list of individuals to defense counsel as to
4	whom those restrictions should apply.
5	THE COURT: All right. And you haven't done that
6	yet?
7	MR. BAGNUOLA: We will after we recess these
8	proceedings, Your Honor.
9	If I may, before we move on entirely from
10	Ms. Marks's allocution, I would ask the Court just to put
11	the question to Ms. Marks to confirm that her plea is
12	voluntary and absent force, threats, and promises, other
13	than those contained in the plea agreement.
14	THE COURT: I thought that was included, but I'll
15	do it again.
16	MR. BAGNUOLA: Thank you, Your Honor.
17	THE COURT: Ms. Marks, do you agree that your plea
18	is not forced, it's voluntary; no one has threatened you; no
19	one has said that you must plead guilty; and you understand
20	the waiver of all your rights?
21	THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do.
22	THE COURT: All right.
23	MR. BAGNUOLA: Thank you, Your Honor.
24	THE COURT: You're welcome.
25	So going back to your terms of release, you'll

	Proceedings 26
1	maintain a residence that will be at a location approved by
2	Pretrial Services. There's no curfew involved here.
3	And the \$100,000 bond, is that going to be put up
4	by
5	MR. PERINI: Unsecured, Your Honor.
6	THE COURT: Unsecured. All right.
7	So that's on your promise. If you don't return to
8	court, you can be charged with additional criminal charges,
9	and you certainly would not do well if you came back to the
10	Court. I would issue a warrant for your arrest previously,
11	and that would have dire circumstances.
12	All right?
13	THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.
14	THE COURT: A date for future. Let me check with
15	Eric.
16	THE COURTROOM DEPUTY: Counsel, can we do
17	April 12th at 1:30?
18	MR. BAGNUOLA: That should be fine for the
19	Government. Thank you.
20	MR. PERINI: That's fine, Your Honor.
21	THE COURTROOM DEPUTY: And sentencing memos will
22	be April 5th.
23	THE COURT: Please make sure that you report to
24	Pretrial Services.
25	Unless there's something else, documents will be

	Proceedings	27
1	filed.	
2	Thank you.	
3	MR. PERINI: Thank you, Your Honor.	
4	MR. BAGNUOLA: Thank you, Your Honor.	
5	(Matter adjourned.)	
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8	* * * *	
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10		
11	I certify that the foregoing is a correct transcript from the record of proceedings in the above-entitled matter.	
12	the record of proceedings in the above-entitled matter.	
13	/s/ Kristi Cruz	
14	KRISTI CRUZ	
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